

# Medical Terminology

## Digestive System Terms

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

### Part I: Define the Following Terms

- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. an/o _____          | 35. antr/o _____      |
| 2. cec/o _____         | 36. col/o _____       |
| 3. duoden/o _____      | 37. enter/o _____     |
| 4. esophag/o _____     | 38. gastr/o _____     |
| 5. ile/o _____         | 39. jejun/o _____     |
| 6. proct/o _____       | 40. rect/o _____      |
| 7. sigmoid/o _____     | 41. stomat/o _____    |
| 8. or/o _____          | 42. appendic/o _____  |
| 9. cheil/o _____       | 43. chol/e _____      |
| 10. cholangi/o _____   | 44. choledoch/o _____ |
| 11. diverticul/o _____ | 45. gingiv/o _____    |
| 12. gloss/o _____      | 46. lingu/o _____     |
| 13. hepat/o _____      | 47. heni/o _____      |
| 14. lapar/o _____      | 48. abdomin/o _____   |
| 15. palat/o _____      | 49. pancreat/o _____  |
| 16. peritone/o _____   | 50. pulor/o _____     |
| 17. polyp/o _____      | 51. sial/o _____      |
| 18. uvul/o _____       | 52. -itis _____       |
| 19. -oma _____         | 53. -iasis _____      |
| 20. -osis _____        | 54. -ptosis _____     |
| 21. -cele _____        | 55. -scopy _____      |
| 22. -scope _____       | 56. -ology _____      |
| 23. -ologist _____     | 57. -plasty _____     |
| 24. -ectomy _____      | 58. -rrhaphy _____    |
| 25. lith _____         | 59. -stomy _____      |
| 26. -tomy _____        | 60. -tripsy _____     |
| 27. -gram _____        | 61. a _____           |
| 28. dys _____          | 62. Phagia _____      |
| 29. sub _____          | 63. -al _____         |
| 30. peps _____         | 64. Malacia _____     |
| 31. -ia _____          | 65. -pathy _____      |
| 32. Nas/o _____        | 66. -rhea _____       |
| 33. endo _____         | 69. -ic _____         |
| 34. -cementesis _____  | 70. Cholecyst _____   |

**Part II: Define the following medical terms (You may use a medical dictionary)**

1. cholelithiasis \_\_\_\_\_
2. dicerciculosis \_\_\_\_\_
3. sialolith \_\_\_\_\_
4. hepatoma \_\_\_\_\_
5. avulitis \_\_\_\_\_
6. pancreatitis \_\_\_\_\_
7. gastroenteritis \_\_\_\_\_
8. gastroenterocolitis \_\_\_\_\_
9. choledocholithiasis \_\_\_\_\_
10. rectocele \_\_\_\_\_
11. polyposis \_\_\_\_\_
12. glossopathy \_\_\_\_\_
13. sigmoidoscopy \_\_\_\_\_
14. sigmoidoscope \_\_\_\_\_
15. pyloroplasty \_\_\_\_\_
16. antrectomy \_\_\_\_\_
17. laparotomy \_\_\_\_\_
18. colectomy \_\_\_\_\_
19. colostomy \_\_\_\_\_
20. herniorrhaphy \_\_\_\_\_
21. dyspepsia \_\_\_\_\_
22. nasogastric (tube) \_\_\_\_\_

**Part III: Create the following medical terms**

1. plastic repair of the abdomen  
(rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
2. suture of the lips  
(rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
3. incision into the common bile duct to remove a stone  
(rw/v/rw/v/rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
4. surgical crushing of a stone in the common bile duct  
(rw/v/rw/v/rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
5. viewing of the esophagus, stomach , and duodem  
(rw/v/rw/v/rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
6. prolapse of the rectum  
(rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
7. inflammation of the stomach, intestines, and colon  
(rw/v/rw/v/rw/s) \_\_\_\_\_
8. inflammation of the appendix  
(rw/s) \_\_\_\_\_
9. inflammation of the liver  
(rw/s) \_\_\_\_\_
10. viewiong through the abdominal wall  
(rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
11. suture of the tongue  
(rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
12. surgical repair of the esophagus and stomach  
(rw/v/rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_

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- 13. creation of an artificial opening between the stomach and the jejunum (rw/v/rw/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 14. surgical removal of gum tissue (rw/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 15. creation of an artificial opening in the ileum (rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 16. x-ray film of the gallbladder (rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 17. visual examination within a hollow organ (rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 18. instrument used for visual examination of the rectum (rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 19. visual examination of the sigmoid colon (rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 20. surgical puncture to remove fluid from the abdominal cavity (rw/v/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 21. without (lack of) digestion (p/rw/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 22. pertaining to the ileum and the cecum (rw/v/rw/s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 23. pertaining to under the tongue (p/rw) \_\_\_\_\_
- 24. difficulty swallowing (p/rw) \_\_\_\_\_
- 25. difficulty talking (p/rw) \_\_\_\_\_